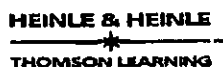




**More  
Grammar  
Practice 1**



**More Grammar Practice 1 - 3  
Answer Key**

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# MORE GRAMMAR PRACTICE 1

## Practice 1 (page 4)

### Exercise 1

- |         |         |         |
|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. am   | 2. am   | 3. is   |
| 4. is   | 5. is   | 6. is   |
| 7. is   | 8. is   | 9. is   |
| 10. are | 11. are | 12. are |
| 13. are | 14. are | 15. are |
| 16. am  | 17. are | 18. is  |
| 19. is  | 20. is  | 21. are |
| 22. are | 23. is  | 24. am  |
| 25. are | 26. is  | 27. is  |
| 28. are |         |         |

### Exercise 2

- You are happy.
- I am friendly.
- January and February are cold.
- It is hot today.
- My mother is from Chicago.
- They are from Mexico.
- It is 4:45 PM.
- He is 25 years old.
- A fly is an insect.
- She is my sister.
- Dr. Jones is a dentist.
- She is at work.
- You are 25 years old.
- We are at the hospital right now.
- Jill and James are at work.
- It is lunchtime.
- Brazil is a beautiful country.
- The car is in the parking lot.
- They are very sad.
- I am a driving teacher.

### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

## Practice 2 (page 6)

### Exercise 1

- |          |          |          |
|----------|----------|----------|
| 1. It    | 2. She   | 3. She   |
| 4. He    | 5. We    | 6. They  |
| 7. She   | 8. He    | 9. They  |
| 10. They | 11. He   | 12. It   |
| 13. They | 14. We   | 15. She  |
| 16. It   | 17. I    | 18. They |
| 19. He   | 20. They | 21. She  |
| 22. We   | 23. It   | 24. They |
| 25. It   |          |          |

### Exercise 2

- |          |          |          |
|----------|----------|----------|
| 1. It    | 2. I     | 3. They  |
| 4. It    | 5. It    | 6. We    |
| 7. It    | 8. They  | 9. He    |
| 10. They | 11. It   | 12. They |
| 13. I    | 14. It   | 15. We   |
| 16. She  | 17. They | 18. It   |
| 19. You  | 20. She  |          |

### Exercise 3

- |        |        |       |        |
|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1. are | 2. is  | 3. am | 4. is  |
| 5. is  | 6. are | 7. is | 8. are |

## Practice 3 (page 8)

### Exercise 1

- |                          |                           |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. I'm happy.            | 2. We're at home.         |
| 3. School's interesting. | 4. English is easy.       |
| 5. He's tired.           | 6. It's a nice day today. |
| 7. My name's Junko.      | 8. My house is big.       |
| 9. You're nice.          | 10. She's my sister.      |

### Exercise 2

- George and Michael are brothers.
- Florida's a warm state in the U.S. It's in the south.
- Their house is near the beach. It's a big house with a swimming pool.
- George and his father are tall. Michael's not so tall.
- Maurice is their father's name. He's a writer.
- This is their dog, Pooch. Pooch is very small.
- Pooch is a good swimmer. She's always happy.
- Maurice is a good swimmer too.
- Pooch and Maurice are in the pool now.
- Michael and Jackie are in the kitchen.

### Exercise 3

(Example: 1) I'm in New York City now. (2) It's very exciting. (3) It's a very big, beautiful city. (4) There are so many tall buildings and fashionable people. I think (5) New York's the most important city in the world. (6) English is the main language of New York, but I hear people speaking many other languages too. (7) Chinese and Spanish are very common. (8) I'm a student of English at a small language school. (9) The school is on a busy street. (10) The students are from many countries. (11) The teachers are strict, but funny. (12) A big restaurant is near the school. (13) The food is delicious. (14) Everything's new and exciting for me here. I hope you can come visit soon.

## Practice 4 (page 10)

### Exercise 1

- |                 |             |             |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. in           | 2. on       | 3. on       |
| 4. on           | 5. from     | 6. in       |
| 7. in           | 8. in       | 9. far from |
| 10. from        | 11. between | 12. between |
| 13. in front of | 14. behind  | 15. at      |
| 16. on          | 17. under   | 18. across  |
| 19. next to     | 20. in      |             |

### Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

## Practice 5 (page 12)

### Exercise 1

- |              |             |             |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. plural    | 2. singular | 3. plural   |
| 4. singular  | 5. plural   | 6. singular |
| 7. singular  | 8. singular | 9. plural   |
| 10. singular |             |             |

### Exercise 2

- |          |        |         |
|----------|--------|---------|
| 1. far   | 2. far | 3. near |
| 4. near  | 5. far | 6. near |
| 7. near  | 8. far | 9. far  |
| 10. near |        |         |

### Exercise 3

- |               |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. That is    | 2. Those are  | 3. These are  |
| 4. Those are  | 5. This is    | 6. These are  |
| 7. That is    | 8. This is    | 9. That is    |
| 10. Those are | 11. Those are | 12. These are |
| 13. That is   | 14. This is   | 15. That is   |
| 16. Those are | 17. This is   | 18. These are |
| 19. That is   | 20. This is   |               |

### Practice 6 (page 14)

#### Exercise 1

Student writes one form of the contraction on each line.

- He's not or He isn't from the United States.  
He's not or He isn't from England.
- She's not or She isn't at work.  
She's not or She isn't in school.
- They're not or They aren't in Hawaii.  
They're not or They aren't here.
- It's not or It isn't a television.  
It's not or It isn't a radio.
- You're not or You aren't on time.  
You're not or You aren't early.
- We aren't or We're not at the movies.  
We aren't or We're not at a restaurant.
- It isn't or It's not hot.  
It isn't or It's not warm.
- He isn't or He's not tall.  
He isn't or He's not heavy.

#### Exercise 2

- |                                |                                |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. <u>am</u> or <u>I'm not</u> | 2. <u>am</u> or <u>I'm not</u> |
| 3. <u>are</u> or <u>aren't</u> | 4. <u>are</u> or <u>aren't</u> |
| 5. <u>isn't</u>                | 6. <u>isn't</u>                |
| 7. <u>isn't</u>                | 8. <u>is</u>                   |
| 9. <u>isn't</u>                | 10. <u>isn't</u>               |

### Practice 7 (page 16)

#### Exercise 1

- Is she a teacher?
- Is Dean in Africa?
- Are we sad today? or Are you sad today?
- Are they in business?
- Is it foggy right now?
- Am I an artist? or Are you an artist?
- Are you a good friend? or Am I a good friend?
- Is he honest and kind?
- Is Mrs. Williams pleased?
- Is Mr. Hart at home?
- Are we in an expensive restaurant?
- Is it almost dinnertime?
- Are you excited to be here?
- Am I alone today? or Are you alone today?
- Are they hungry?

#### Exercise 2

Answers to the questions may vary.

- Are diamonds cheap?  
No, they aren't.
- Is ice cream healthy?  
No, it isn't.
- Are cats good pets?  
No, they aren't. or Yes, they are.
- Is English interesting?  
No, it isn't. or Yes, it is.

### 2 More Grammar Practice 1

- Are cars necessary?  
No, they aren't or Yes, they are.
- Is food free?  
No, it isn't. or Yes, it is.
- Are computers useful?  
Yes, they are.
- Are pencils expensive?  
No, they aren't.

### Exercise 3

Each answer is either *Yes, I am* or *No, I'm not*. Each negative response should be followed by a correct answer.

### Practice 8 (page 18)

#### Exercise 1

- |           |           |          |
|-----------|-----------|----------|
| 1. Where  | 2. When   | 3. Who   |
| 4. What   | 5. Why    | 6. Where |
| 7. How    | 8. Where  | 9. When  |
| 10. Where | 11. Why   | 12. What |
| 13. Who   | 14. Where | 15. What |

#### Exercise 2

- What is red?
- When is your birthday?
- How is life in New York?
- Where is Vietnam?
- Where is he from?
- Who is your teacher?
- How is the weather?
- Why is she smart?
- How are you?
- Where are your pens?
- What is your name?
- When is his birthday?

#### Exercise 3

Answers, which follow the questions, may vary.

- Who is your teacher?
- Who is your best friend?
- What is your name?
- When is your birthday?
- Why are / Where are you studying English?
- Where are you from?
- Where are / How are you now?
- How is the weather today?

### Practice 9 (page 20)

#### Exercise 1

- |             |           |           |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. likes    | 2. wants  | 3. think  |
| 4. hate     | 5. go     | 6. comes  |
| 7. fly      | 8. has    | 9. writes |
| 10. watches | 11. do    | 12. go    |
| 13. eats    | 14. laugh | 15. visit |
| 16. want    |           |           |

#### Exercise 2

- |            |           |          |
|------------|-----------|----------|
| 1. origin  | 2. truth  | 3. habit |
| 4. custom  | 5. origin | 6. truth |
| 7. habit   | 8. habit  | 9. truth |
| 10. origin |           |          |

#### Exercise 3

Answers that follow the verb will vary.

- I live ...
- My family lives ...

3. I study ...
4. My school has ...
5. My teacher speaks ...
6. The students in my class do ...
7. Our classroom has ...
8. I read ...
9. My friend reads ...
10. I like ...
11. My friend wants ...
12. My family goes ...

### Practice 10 (page 22)

#### Exercise 1

- |                 |                  |
|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. doesn't come | 2. doesn't live  |
| 3. don't live   | 4. doesn't work  |
| 5. doesn't have | 6. doesn't like  |
| 7. doesn't go   | 8. doesn't work  |
| 9. doesn't eat  | 10. doesn't wear |

#### Exercise 2

1. I work every day.
2. You understand English well.
3. She plays basketball.
4. They ride a motorcycle.
5. She reads at night.
6. I like vegetables.
7. He seems happy.
8. You write e-mails to us.
9. We don't work well.
10. It doesn't add correctly.

#### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

#### Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

### Practice 11 (page 24)

#### Exercise 1

1. Does she read the newspaper every day?
2. Do we study English grammar?
3. Does she / he give us homework?
4. Does it have classrooms?
5. Do you drink water at break time?
6. Does he speak English at his job?
7. Do they use cell phones at break time?
8. Does he / she order new books for the school?

#### Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

#### Exercise 3

- |            |                |                |
|------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. like    | 2. I don't     | 3. Do you      |
| 4. I don't | 5. Do you work | 6. Do ... work |
| 7. I do    | 8. I don't     |                |

### Practice 12 (page 26)

#### Exercise 1

1. Yes, I do.  
No, I don't.
2. Yes, we do.  
No, we don't.
3. Yes, they do.  
No, they don't.
4. Yes, she does.  
No, she doesn't.

5. Yes, I do.  
No, I don't.
6. Yes, I am.  
No, I'm not.
7. Yes, we are.  
No, we're not. *or* No, we aren't.
8. Yes, they are.  
No, they're not. *or* No, they aren't.
9. Yes, he is.  
No, he's not. *or* No, he isn't.
10. Yes, she is.  
No, she's not. *or* No, she isn't.
11. Yes, it is.  
No, it's not. *or* No, it isn't.
12. Yes, you are.  
No, you're not. *or* No, you aren't.

#### Exercise 2

1. Russia is a big country.
2. Do Mexicans speak Spanish?
3. Do you know college math?
4. The Earth is very large.
5. Does she visit your friends?

#### Exercise 3

1. Is Iceland a warm country?  
No, it isn't.
2. Do Japanese people eat a lot of cheese?  
No, they don't.
3. Do trains in your city run on time?  
Yes, they do.
4. Is Korean food spicy?  
Yes, it is.
5. Do Argentinians speak Portuguese?  
No, they don't.
6. Is baseball popular in Japan?  
Yes, it is.
7. Do you study history?  
Yes, I do.

### Practice 13 (page 28)

#### Exercise 1

- |          |         |          |
|----------|---------|----------|
| 1. do    | 2. does | 3. Where |
| 4. does  | 5. does | 6. do    |
| 7. don't | 8. do   | 9. do    |
| 10. Who  |         |          |

#### Exercise 2

1. Where do you go shopping?
2. Who does she spend the weekends with?
3. Where do you study?
4. How many dogs do they have?
5. Where does your uncle live?
6. How many times do you call your mother?
7. Why do we (or you) jog every day?
8. What (language) do they speak?

#### Exercise 3

1. When does he write letters?
2. Where does she go after school?
3. When do you practice English?

- How often do you e-mail your friends?
- Who is your favorite film actor?
- When do you want to leave?

### Practice 14 (page 30)

#### Exercise 1

- |             |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. informal | 2. formal   | 3. informal |
| 4. formal   | 5. informal | 6. formal   |

#### Exercise 2

- What kind of music do you listen to?
- What do you eat in the morning?
- Where does he sleep at night?
  - Who do you work with?
  - Why doesn't he come over?
  - Who do you talk with?
  - Where does she come from?
  - What do you dream about?

#### Exercise 3

- Do you go camping?  
Where do you go camping?
- Do you go to parties?  
With whom do you go to parties? *or*  
Who do you go to parties with?
- Do you surf the Internet?  
With whom do you surf the Internet? *or*  
Who do you surf the Internet with?
- Do you have a car?  
What kind of car do you have?
- Do you study English?  
Why do you study English?

#### Exercise 4

- Who do you live with?
- Where do you come from?
- What do you listen to?
- Where does it go?
- What do you think about?
- Where are you from?
- Where does he go? *or*  
What college does he go to?
- What does she wait for? *or*  
Which bus does she wait for?

### Practice 15 (page 32)

#### Exercise 1

- |            |             |            |
|------------|-------------|------------|
| 1. rays    | 2. toys     | 3. toes    |
| 4. kisses  | 5. wishes   | 6. foxes   |
| 7. keys    | 8. lives    | 9. commas  |
| 10. solos  | 11. couches | 12. books  |
| 13. chiefs | 14. chefs   | 15. knives |
| 16. leaves |             |            |

#### Exercise 2

- |          |          |              |
|----------|----------|--------------|
| 1. radio | 2. fairy | 3. ranch     |
| 4. tree  | 5. dog   | 6. can       |
| 7. path  | 8. house | 9. porch     |
| 10. star | 11. baby | 12. mosquito |
| 13. solo | 14. calf | 15. glass    |
| 16. wife |          |              |

### 4 More Grammar Practice I

#### Exercise 3

- |                   |             |                |
|-------------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1. potatoes       | 2. ladies   | 3. radios      |
| 4. dishes         | 5. classes  | 6. boys, girls |
| 7. boxes          | 8. months   | 9. babies      |
| 10. knives, forks | 11. monkeys | 12. glasses    |

### Practice 16 (page 34)

#### Exercise 1

- |           |           |                  |
|-----------|-----------|------------------|
| 1. teeth  | 2. men    | 3. businesswomen |
| 4. people | 5. sheep  | 6. deer          |
| 7. feet   | 8. mice   | 9. children      |
| 10. fish  | 11. geese | 12. lives        |

#### Exercise 2

- |                |          |        |
|----------------|----------|--------|
| 1. chairperson | 2. (/)   | 3. (/) |
| 4. child       | 5. goose | 6. (/) |
| 7. foot        | 8. (/)   | 9. (/) |
| 10. fisherman  |          |        |

#### Exercise 3

- |                  |              |               |
|------------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1. clothes       | 2. people    | 3. feet       |
| 4. deer          | 5. birds     | 6. policemen  |
| 7. watches       | 8. teeth     | 9. mice, rats |
| 10. geese, ducks | 11. children | 12. peaches   |

### Practice 17 (page 36)

#### Exercise 1

- |              |              |              |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. There are | 2. There are | 3. There are |
| 4. There is  | 5. There are | 6. There is  |
| 7. There are | 8. There are | 9. There is  |
| 10. There is |              |              |

#### Exercise 2

- |                  |                 |                 |
|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. There isn't   | 2. There isn't  | 3. There aren't |
| 4. There isn't   | 5. There isn't  | 6. There isn't  |
| 7. There aren't  | 8. There aren't | 9. There aren't |
| 10. There aren't |                 |                 |

#### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

### Practice 18 (page 38)

#### Exercise 1

- |                      |                     |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Yes, there are.   | 2. No, there isn't. |
| 3. Yes, there are.   | 4. Yes, there are.  |
| 5. No, there aren't. | 6. Yes, there is.   |
| 7. Yes, there are.   | 8. No, there isn't. |

#### Exercise 2

- Is there a bank nearby our job?
- Are there any police in the stadium?
- Are there any people around here?
- Is there a library in this school?
- Are there many stores on your street?

#### Exercise 3

- How many states are there in the United States?  
There are fifty.
- How many colors are there in the rainbow?  
There are seven.
- How many months are there in a year?  
There are twelve.



- How many days are there in December?  
There are thirty-one.
- How many planets are there in our solar system?  
There are nine.
- How many days are there in a week?  
There are seven.
- How many continents are there on the Earth?  
There are seven.
- How many fingers are there on one hand?  
There are five.

### Practice 19 (page 40)

#### Exercise 1

- |         |         |         |
|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. a    | 2. the  | 3. some |
| 4. the  | 5. a    | 6. the  |
| 7. a    | 8. some | 9. the  |
| 10. the | 11. the | 12. the |

#### Exercise 2

- Example: a
- the
- the or any
- a
- a
- the
- the
- any
- the
- The
- any
- an
- the
- the

### Practice 20 (page 42)

#### Exercise 1

- |                     |                      |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1. always           | 2. never             |
| 3. sometimes        | 4. usually           |
| 5. rarely or seldom | 6. often             |
| 7. rarely or seldom | 8. always            |
| 9. usually          | 10. rarely or seldom |
| 11. never           | 12. sometimes        |

#### Exercise 2

- My father always cooks dinner.
- My mother usually does the dishes.
- I sometimes do the dishes. *or* Sometimes I do the dishes.
- My brother seldom does anything.
- We often watch TV after dinner.

#### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

#### Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

### Practice 21 (page 44)

#### Exercise 1

- Do you ever walk to school?
- Are you ever homesick?
- Is your best friend ever busy?
- Does your family ever enjoy the beach?
- Do you ever think about the environment?
- Is school vacation ever in the spring?
- Are children ever in school on Sunday?
- Are people ever polite in public?
- Do you ever eat dinner alone?
- Are you ever interested in movies?

### Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

### Exercise 4

Answers that follow the questions will vary.

- Do you ever speak English outside of class?
- Do you ever read English books?
- Do you ever dream in English?
- Do you ever surf the Internet?
- Do you ever watch television?

### Practice 22 (page 46)

#### Exercise 1

Answers that follow the questions will vary.

- How often do you go to restaurants?
- How often do you see your friends?
- How often do you do English homework?
- How often do you go grocery shopping?
- How often do you watch TV?
- How often do you use your dictionary?
- How often do you write letters?
- How often do you go to movies?

#### Exercise 2

- How often does he play basketball?
- How often does he work out at the gym?
- How often does he do his listening homework?
- How often does he practice English with Angela?

#### Exercise 3

- He does grammar homework twice a week.
- He updates vocabulary cards a few times a week *or* every weekday *or* five times a week.
- He brings a grammar book to school four days a week *or* a few times a week.
- He relaxes and has fun once a week *or* once in a while.

### Practice 23 (page 48)

#### Exercise 1

- |        |         |        |
|--------|---------|--------|
| 1. on  | 2. from | 3. in  |
| 4. at  | 5. in   | 6. in  |
| 7. in  | 8. from | 9. at  |
| 10. on | 11. in  | 12. in |

#### Exercise 2

I usually wake up (1) at 6:30 on school days. I take a shower, and (2) at around 6:50 I eat breakfast. I always feel sleepy (3) in the morning. I catch my train (4) at 7:30. (5) On Mondays, the train is very crowded. (6) On Fridays, I sometimes get a seat. I study English (7) on the train. I have two classes (8) in the morning and one (9) in the afternoon. I go to school (10) from 9:00 (11) to 3:30. I am at my job (12) from 4:30 (13) to 6:30. I work at an ice cream shop, so I like my job (14) in the summer, but I hate my job (15) in the winter. It's too cold!

#### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

## Practice 24 (page 50)

### Exercise 1

1. I always eat my mother's dinners.
2. No change
3. My cat's name is Nemo.
4. What are your best friends' names?
5. Who is Phyllis' husband?
6. No change
7. I like to go to my friend's house.
8. No change
9. The baby's toy is on the floor.
10. Where is the children's food?
11. Red and blue are my brother's favorite colors.
12. No change
13. This is my teacher's pen.
14. The doctor's job is to help sick people.
15. Do you live in your parents' house?
16. No change
17. My best friend's mother's name is Mabel.
18. No change

### Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

## Practice 25 (page 52)

### Exercise 1

- |                 |                |                |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. my, I        | 2. Their, they | 3. We, our     |
| 4. She, her     | 5. It, its     | 6. You, your   |
| 7. He, his      | 8. My, I       | 9. Their, They |
| 10. We, our     | 11. Its, it    | 12. She, her   |
| 13. Your, you   | 14. He, his    | 15. I, my      |
| 16. They, their |                |                |

### Exercise 2

1. He opens his book.
2. She loves her grandfather.
3. The cat likes its toy.
4. Many teachers give their students too much homework.
5. Sometimes my sister does her homework in the bathtub.
6. Mr. Johnson buys his shoes in the spring.
7. Do you use your dictionary every day?
8. I bring my daughter to work with me sometimes.
9. We wear our coats in winter.
10. Ms. Winfrey always tells her children to eat their dinner.
11. Some people wash their cars every day.
12. He uses his cell phone in class.
13. She keeps her pencils in her bag.
14. The mouse eats its cheese.
15. Most people love their parents.
16. Sometimes Lisa eats her lunch in the morning.
17. I carry my bag everywhere.
18. We need our books now.
19. She eats her lunch at the same time every day.
20. Two of my friends do their homework together.
21. He talks to his grandmother every week on the phone.
22. The computer needs its hard drive.
23. You often clean your car.

24. You always buy your shoes at the department store.
25. We usually call our mothers on Sunday.
26. Does he want his test grade now?
27. This bag always breaks at its strap.
28. I am hungry for my lunch right now.

## Practice 26 (page 54)

### Exercise 1

- |                                      |                                 |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. <u>Yours</u> is in March.         | 2. <u>Here</u> is black.        |
| 3. Do you like <u>yours</u> ?        | 4. Is <u>your</u> strict?       |
| 5. <u>Mine</u> doesn't work.         | 6. <u>Whose</u> are those?      |
| 7. <u>His</u> comes from India.      | 8. <u>Here</u> is red, too.     |
| 9. <u>His</u> is small.              | 10. <u>Theirs</u> are easy.     |
| 11. <u>Ours</u> is new.              | 12. <u>Theirs</u> is red, too.  |
| 13. <u>Mine</u> are green.           | 14. <u>Ours</u> is interesting. |
| 15. Do <u>yours</u> always watch TV? |                                 |

### Exercise 2

1. Here are made of brown plastic.
2. His is an old parrot.
3. Theirs is in the country.
4. Yours has one bedroom.
5. Theirs spend a lot of money.

## Practice 27 (page 56)

### Exercise 1

- |   |         |
|---|---------|
| 1. I eat bananas.                             | S V O   |
| 2. Michael knows Dorothy.                     | S V O   |
| 3. He is a doctor.                            | S V O   |
| 4. They have money.                           | S V O   |
| 5. She makes hats.                            | S V O   |
| 6. Maggie and Tim grow fruits and vegetables. | S V O O |
| 7. It isn't a cloud.                          | S V O   |
| 8. We love English.                           | S V O   |

### Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

### Exercise 4

Weather affects everyone. Some people love bad weather and some people hate bad weather. In the city, businessmen and businesswomen use umbrellas in the rain. The umbrellas stop the rain. In the city, people dislike the rain. People on vacation don't like rain. Rain keeps people inside. People play sports outside on vacation and rain stops outdoor baseball games and basketball games.

S V O S V O

Even so, some people like the rain. Farmers like rain

S V O S S S V

because it helps the crops. Sun, rain and good earth make

O V S V O

the plants grow. Rain helps the crops become food.

S V S V

Sometimes the rain stops and the vegetables don't grow.

S V O

Then, supermarkets charge more money for vegetables.

S V O

Luckily, farmers have irrigation systems. Irrigation

S V O S V

systems water the plants and vegetables. People dislike

O S S

bad weather, but good weather and bad weather

V O

grow our food.

### Practice 28 (page 58)

#### Exercise 1

- |         |         |         |        |
|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| 1. them | 2. him  | 3. it   | 4. it  |
| 5. it   | 6. them | 7. it   | 8. it  |
| 9. them | 10. her | 11. you | 12. us |

#### Exercise 2

- |          |         |         |        |
|----------|---------|---------|--------|
| 1. him   | 2. me   | 3. her  | 4. it  |
| 5. it    | 6. him  | 7. them | 8. us  |
| 9. them  | 10. me  | 11. us  | 12. it |
| 13. them | 14. her | 15. him | 16. it |

#### Exercise 3

- |         |        |         |
|---------|--------|---------|
| 1. them | 2. me  | 3. them |
| 4. her  | 5. her | 6. you  |

### Practice 29 (page 60)

#### Exercise 1

- |          |                  |          |
|----------|------------------|----------|
| 1. What  | 2. Where         | 3. Who   |
| 4. What  | 5. Where         | 6. Whom  |
| 7. Who   | 8. What or Where | 9. Who   |
| 10. What | 11. Who          | 12. What |

#### Exercise 2

- Where does Anna walk?
- Who does my teacher eat?
- What does Paolo sing?
- What do I carry every day?
- Who studies hard in my class? *or*  
Who in my class studies hard?
- What does my father like?
- What feels uncomfortable?
- Who visits me?

#### Exercise 3

Answers to these answers may vary.

- What does Tom like?
- What do you have?
- Who does Karen like?
- What does she see?
- What do they write?
- What does he drive?
- What does he make?
- Who do your parents write to? *or*  
To whom do your parents write?
- What does your brother always eat?
- What does Julie think?

### Practice 30 (page 62)

#### Exercise 1

- I'm thinking of you.
- My mother and father are riding the train.
- Karla is wearing a new dress.
- The students in my class are speaking English.
- He's learning Chinese.
- My teacher is writing on the board.
- I am taking notes.
- The boats are sailing on the water.
- The sun is shining down.
- My brother is studying computer science.

#### Exercise 2

- My brother is cooking dinner.
- My sister is talking on the telephone.
- My father is using his computer.
- My mother is exercising.
- The dog is eating.
- I am doing my homework.
- The earth is turning.
- The sun is setting.
- Plants are growing.
- I am thinking about my friend.

#### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

### Practice 31 (page 64)

#### Exercise 1

- |               |              |                |
|---------------|--------------|----------------|
| 1. walking    | 2. talking   | 3. using       |
| 4. exercising | 5. eating    | 6. doing       |
| 7. turning    | 8. setting   | 9. happening   |
| 10. tasting   | 11. thinking | 12. committing |
| 13. dragging  | 14. begging  | 15. occurring  |
| 16. sewing    | 17. saying   | 18. delaying   |
| 19. deferring | 20. running  | 21. crying     |
| 22. paying    | 23. growing  | 24. printing   |
| 25. opening   |              |                |

#### Exercise 2

- |                 |                |                |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. is worrying  | 2. is drinking | 3. read        |
| 4. is working   | 5. are having  | 6. are waiting |
| 7. are swimming | 8. is laughing | 9. am doing    |
| 10. is raining  | 11. is winning | 12. is selling |

#### Exercise 3

- She isn't sitting beside him.
- He isn't marrying her soon.
- The flowers aren't opening in the sunshine.
- I'm not wiping off the tables.
- The customers aren't waiting for the check.

### Practice 32 (page 66)

#### Exercise 1

- Is Carol doing the dishes?
- Are the kids watching TV?
- What show are the kids watching?
- Isn't it snowing right now?
- Who is driving the car?
- Why are you reading that book?
- What video are you renting?
- Where is he going?
- Is she still sleeping?
- Aren't you wearing socks?

### Exercise 2

- a. What is she / he writing?  
b. Where is she / he writing?  
c. Why isn't she / he eating?  
d. Who is she / he writing to? *or*  
To whom is she / he writing?
- a. Who is leaving?  
b. Where is he going?  
c. How is he getting there?  
d. What is he taking with him?
- a. Why are the leaves turning brown?  
b. Which leaves are turning brown?  
c. Who isn't watering the plant?
- a. Why is he studying English?  
b. Where is he studying English?  
c. Who is he practicing English with?  
*or* With whom is he practicing English?  
d. Why isn't he studying computer science?

### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

### Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

## Practice 33 (page 68)

### Exercise 1

- My mother speaks five languages.
- They are walking to the movie together.
- She doesn't hope to go to the concert. *or*  
She isn't hoping to go to the concert.
- I am doing my laundry now.
- It is snowing.
- It snows in the mountains often.
- I am not studying now because I have a headache.
- Listen! She is singing.
- What are you doing now?
- What is she reading?
- Do you ride your bicycle everyday?
- He doesn't work in a hospital.

### Exercise 2

- |            |            |            |
|------------|------------|------------|
| 1. wear    | 2. wear    | 3. wearing |
| 4. wearing | 5. wearing | 6. wear    |

## Practice 34 (page 70)

### Exercise 1

- I will become a doctor.
- You will live in Germany.
- He will get a new job soon.
- She will never leave.
- They will write a book.
- The girls will play together tomorrow.
- We will have a wonderful time.
- It will not rain this weekend.
- There will not be a party.
- I will never promise that.

### Exercise 2

- |                                 |               |
|---------------------------------|---------------|
| 1. will have                    | 2. will come  |
| 3. will go                      | 4. will see   |
| 5. will not go (won't go)       | 6. will spend |
| 7. will not spend (won't spend) | 8. will want  |

## 8 More Grammar Practice I

- |                |               |
|----------------|---------------|
| 9. will travel | 10. will stay |
| 11. will take  | 12. will swim |
| 13. will play  | 14. will be   |
| 15. will come  |               |

### Exercise 3

- Jessica will go to school.
- My mother will drive her car.
- Hank will need a hammer.
- They will not (won't) eat cake.
- Paula will walk to work.
- Arthur will study Spanish.
- Ken will buy a plant.
- The trees will be in bloom.
- Mina will not (won't) be happy.
- I will not (won't) wear glasses.
- You will have good grades.
- They will fly home on holidays.
- I will not (won't) wash the dishes.
- We will be happy.
- My boss will have a baby boy.

### Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

## Practice 35 (page 72)

### Exercise 1

- I am going to become a teacher.
- You are going to study computers.
- He is going to quit his job.
- She isn't going to try the food.
- They are going to have a baby.
- The lawyers are going to have a meeting.
- We are going to go to Mexico.
- It is going to be a beautiful day.
- You are going to go to a party.
- She is going to buy a puppy.

### Exercise 2

- Todd is going to write a letter.
- My grandmother is going to walk her dog.
- You are going to need a piece of paper.
- They are not going to drink water.
- Pam is going to walk to school.
- Andrew is not going to be a salesman.
- We are going to buy apples.
- The TV is going to make noise.
- Carol is not going to be sad.
- I am going to do homework.

### Exercise 3

- I am going to see friends.
- You are going to relax.
- She is going to do grammar homework.
- He isn't going to see a movie.
- We are going to watch a video.
- They are not going to go to the park.
- They are going to go to the library.
- I am going to listen to music.
- It isn't going to be hot.
- You are going to go to a birthday party.

### Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

## Practice 36 (page 74)

### Exercise 1

- |                       |                             |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. prediction         | 2. plan                     |
| 3. fact               | 4. plan                     |
| 5. promise            | 6. offer to help            |
| 7. fact / prediction  | 8. promise                  |
| 9. prediction         | 10. fact                    |
| 11. offer to help     | 12. prediction              |
| 13. prediction / fact | 14. fact                    |
| 15. offer to help     | 16. promise / offer to help |

### Exercise 2

- |                   |                 |               |
|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. will always be | 2. are going to | 3. will tutor |
| 4. will go        | 5. will be      | 6. I'll       |
| 7. are going to   | 8. will respect |               |

### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

### Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

## Practice 37 (page 76)

### Exercise 1

1. Are they going to have a baby?
2. Are we going to get married?
3. Who is going to take a vacation?
4. When is she going to graduate?
5. Why is he going to eat dinner so early?
6. Who is going to bring the soda?
7. Are you going to quit your job?
8. Why won't you clean the kitchen?
9. Will he take out the garbage?
10. What will they bring to the party?
11. Why won't you come to the picnic?
12. Who will buy the napkins?

### Exercise 2

- |   |                     |
|---|---------------------|
| 1. Yes, he is.                                | 2. Yes, I will.     |
| 3. No, they aren't.                           | 4. Yes, she is.     |
| 5. Yes, we are                                | 6. Yes, I am.       |
| 7. No, he won't.                              | 8. No, I'm not.     |
| 9. Yes, it is. or Yes, she is. or Yes, he is. |                     |
| 10. No, she isn't.                            | 11. No, they won't. |
| 12. Yes, I will.                              | 13. No, he won't.   |

### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

## Practice 38 (page 78)

### Exercise 1

Answers will vary.

### Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

### Exercise 3

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. When I grow up, I will be a painter.
2. If I paint a lot of wonderful paintings, I will become famous.
3. I will sell many of the paintings before I become famous.
4. When I sell the paintings, I will make a lot of money.
5. I will buy a big house when I have enough money.
6. I will have a party when I move into that big house.

7. If I have a party, I will invite many movie stars to my house.
8. If I invite movie stars, there will be many photographers at the party, too.
9. The photographers will take photos of my paintings when they see them.
10. I will become very famous if I ever grow up!

### Exercise 4

- |               |               |         |
|---------------|---------------|---------|
| 1. if or when | 2. If or When | 3. When |
| 4. Before     | 5. When or If |         |

## Practice 39 (page 80)

### Exercise 1

1. I lived in a small house.
2. We needed money.
3. He started school on Monday.
4. They offered me a ride.
5. Chris fixed my computer.
6. The tree moved in the wind.
7. The automatic doors opened.
8. Joanna looked out the window.
9. The cat cried at the door.
10. We opened the presents.
11. She typed her compositions.
12. We watched TV all day.
13. They dropped the dishes.
14. The boys played soccer.
15. He permitted games in class.
16. The teacher wanted us to do well.
17. They painted pictures.
18. We traveled to Tokyo.

### Exercise 2

- |            |             |            |
|------------|-------------|------------|
| 1. treated | 2. tried    | 3. studied |
| 4. arrived | 5. rented   | 6. phoned  |
| 7. stopped | 8. canceled |            |

### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

## Practice 40 (page 82)

### Exercise 1

- |                    |                |             |
|--------------------|----------------|-------------|
| 1. classification  | 2. origin      | 3. location |
| 4. description     | 5. description | 6. origin   |
| 7. description     | 8. origin      | 9. location |
| 10. classification |                |             |

### Exercise 2

1. The basketball games weren't (were not) exciting.
2. There weren't (were not) many excited fans.
3. The crowd wasn't (was not) cheering.
4. The teams weren't (were not) well matched.
5. They weren't (were not) very skilled at free throws.
6. The point spread wasn't (was not) even.
7. I wasn't (was not) thrilled by the action.
8. We weren't (were not) sad to go home.

### Exercise 3

1. My friend was a singer.
2. Manuel was so intelligent.
3. My uncle was not in California.
4. They were from Haiti.

5. There was a mouse in the kitchen.
6. There were some books on the table.
7. Joe and Michael were good athletes.
8. I was not a genius.
9. My mother was tall.
10. Ling was from the Philippines.
11. Liz was not a designer.
12. You were not in an airplane.

#### Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

#### Practice 41 (page 84)

##### Exercise 1

Answers to the following questions may vary.

1. Was the computer an important invention? Yes, it was.
2. Was communication by e-mail common 50 years ago? No, it wasn't.
3. Were you working on your English yesterday? Yes, I was or No, I wasn't.
4. Were you interested in animals when you were a child? Yes, I was or No, I wasn't.
5. Were you on a soccer team in elementary school? Yes, I was or No, I wasn't.
6. Were you tired yesterday? Yes, I was or No, I wasn't.
7. Was your first grade teacher nice? Yes, he/she was or No, he/she wasn't.
8. Was your favorite toy a stuffed chicken? Yes, it was or No, it wasn't.
9. Were you in a good mood yesterday? Yes, I was or No, I wasn't.
10. Were you sick yesterday? Yes, I was or No, I wasn't.

##### Exercise 2

1. Why was she in love?
2. When were they in the park?
3. Where was my sister a student?
4. Why was his mother curious?
5. Why were you (was I) wearing a heavy coat?
6. When were your (my) parents members of the club?
7. Why weren't you (wasn't I) excited?
8. When weren't you nice to me? When wasn't I nice to you.
9. When wasn't he a director of the program?
10. Why weren't we honest with the others?

##### Exercise 3

1. Where were you born?
2. Were you nervous on the first day of class?
3. Were you a happy child?
4. Were you interested in English in elementary school?

#### Practice 42 (page 86)

##### Exercise 1

- |             |               |           |
|-------------|---------------|-----------|
| 1. bit      | 2. broke      | 3. paid   |
| 4. fed      | 5. sang       | 6. fell   |
| 7. bought   | 8. taught     | 9. slept  |
| 10. rode    | 11. saw       | 12. went  |
| 13. forgave | 14. made      | 15. wore  |
| 16. kept    | 17. fought    | 18. said  |
| 19. met     | 20. lit, held | 21. spoke |
| 22. found   | 23. spun      | 24. lost  |

- |                |           |            |
|----------------|-----------|------------|
| 25. sold       | 26. drove | 27. began  |
| 28. understood | 29. chose | 30. forgot |

#### Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

#### Practice 43 (page 88)

##### Exercise 1

- |                 |                  |                  |
|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1. didn't buy   | 2. didn't eat    | 3. didn't think  |
| 4. didn't go    | 5. didn't see    | 6. didn't win    |
| 7. didn't steal | 8. didn't teach  | 9. didn't feed   |
| 10. didn't feel | 11. didn't drink | 12. didn't ride  |
| 13. didn't know | 14. didn't meet  | 15. didn't bring |
| 16. didn't make | 17. didn't write | 18. didn't grow  |
| 19. didn't have | 20. didn't run   |                  |

##### Exercise 2

1. I didn't cut my hair last week.
2. I didn't quit my job this week.
3. I didn't catch a cold.
4. I didn't wake at 4 A.M.
5. I didn't choose some new plants.
6. I didn't drive to Canada last month.
7. I didn't swim in the ocean.
8. I didn't fight with my sister.
9. I didn't come to visit my mother.
10. I didn't sit in the sun for one half-hour.
11. I didn't pay all my bills.
12. I didn't shake out my rugs.
13. I didn't do my laundry.
14. I didn't speak to my family.

##### Exercise 3

- |          |          |          |         |
|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| 1. stood | 2. fell  | 3. tore  | 4. bled |
| 5. found | 6. got   | 7. heard | 8. drew |
| 9. rang  | 10. felt |          |         |

#### Practice 44 (page 90)

##### Exercise 1

1. Did you eat breakfast outside?
2. Did you get her perfume?
3. Did he write any plays?
4. Did he organize the travel plans?
5. Did she buy a red car?
6. Did they have a girl?
7. Did she dance with Henry?
8. Did she work on her composition?
9. Did she plant vegetables?
10. Did he find any money?

##### Exercise 2

1. Where did you go to dinner?
2. Why did you decide to study English?
3. When did this class start?
4. Why did he become a doctor?
5. Where did you grow up?
6. When did you get married?
7. Who did you see at the conference?
8. When did you get here?
9. Why didn't you ask a question?
10. Why didn't she come with us?

## Practice 45 (page 92)

### Exercise 1

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

- To give a warning
- In polite conversation
- In impolite expression
- To make a command
- To give a warning
- In polite conversation
- To give a warning
- To give instructions
- To make a request
- To make a command
- In polite conversation
- In impolite expression
- To give instructions
- To give instructions

### Exercise 2

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

- Ask questions.
- Talk with native speakers.
- Do your homework.
- Don't be absent.
- Remember your textbook.
- Don't forget your notebook.
- Take notes.
- Listen to your teacher.
- Don't sleep in class.
- Do your best.

### Exercise 3

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

- Don't be late.
- Wear nice clothes.
- Bring your résumé.
- Use a pen to fill out the application.
- Don't chew gum.
- Answer the interviewer's questions.
- Remember to smile.
- Speak politely.

## Practice 46 (page 94)

### Exercise 1

- to think
- to explain
- promise to
- needs
- have
- expect to
- to love
- to get
- prefers
- want to
- to lose
- to call him
- to drive
- to go
- to be
- to feel

### Exercise 2

Short answers following the questions will vary.

- Do you like to eat sweets?
- Do you try to Exercise every day?
- Do you want to go on vacation?
- Do you plan to get married soon?
- Do you expect to use English in the future?

### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

## Practice 47 (page 96)

### Exercise 1

Answers will vary. Some possible answers:

- It's dangerous to walk home in the dark.
- It's good to ask for help.
- It isn't possible to know the future.

- It's expensive to buy designer shoes and bags.
- It's difficult to spell English words.
- It wasn't hard to learn new video games.
- It was impossible to spell.
- It's easy to find a fast-food restaurant.
- It isn't easy to find a cheap hotel room in this city.
- It's important to keep your door locked at night.
- It's fun to go dancing.
- It was dangerous to leave your bag in the library.

### Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

## Practice 48 (page 98)

### Exercise 1

Answers will vary.

### Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

## Practice 49 (page 100)

### Exercise 1

- shouldn't
- have to
- can
- can
- might
- would
- should
- must
- may
- should

### Exercise 2

- He can use a pen.
- She should eat her dinner.
- They can't swim.
- Gloria might leave her apartment.
- He may come on Friday.
- You could do it in the morning.
- You will be taking notes.
- Alan wouldn't tell me the secret.
- My mother may be there.
- You must listen to me.

### Exercise 3

- Can you speak Spanish?
- Will he meet us there?
- Should I buy one?
- Must you talk so loudly?
- Could I have a glass of water?
- Would you please pass me the butter?
- Can Marianne sing?
- Couldn't he go to the concert with us?
- Shouldn't we leave a tip?
- Won't there be a store there?

## Practice 50 (page 102)

### Exercise 1

Answers will vary.

### Exercise 2

The purpose of each modal may vary.

- can — ability
- should — warning / advice
- should — advice
- should — warning

- 5. can — possibility
- 7. should — warning
- 9. can — permission
- 6. can — ability
- 8. should — advice
- 10. can — possibility

**Exercise 3**

Answers will vary.

**Exercise 4**

Answers will vary.

**Exercise 5**

Answers will vary.

**Practice 51 (page 104)**

**Exercise 1**

Answers will vary.

**Exercise 2**

Answers will vary.

**Exercise 3**

Answers will vary. Suggested answers:

- |             |                  |           |
|-------------|------------------|-----------|
| 1. wash     | 2. wake up early | 3. find   |
| 4. work     | 5. give          | 6. study  |
| 7. dress up | 8. wear          | 9. return |
| 10. correct | 11. eat          | 12. have  |
| 13. miss    | 14. complete     | 15. use   |

**Practice 52 (page 106)**

**Exercise 1**

Answers will vary. Suggested responses:

- |            |         |         |             |
|------------|---------|---------|-------------|
| 1. swallow | 2. be   | 3. stay | 4. not need |
| 5. have    | 6. be   | 7. be   | 8. get      |
| 9. buy     | 10. see |         |             |

**Exercise 2**

Answers will vary. Suggested responses:

1. you might get a good grade.
2. your neighbors might complain.
3. you may make a new friend.
4. you may learn a lot.
5. you may not pass this class.
6. your health might improve.
7. you might get married.
8. you may be lonely.
9. you might buy something.
10. you may gain weight.

**Exercise 3**

Answers will vary.

**Exercise 4**

Answers will vary.

**Practice 53 (page 108)**

**Exercise 1**

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

- C: (2) I would like a trim. (3) Could you cut the ends a little? And (4) would you make it a bit shorter in the front?  
 II: All right. (5) Would you like a magazine?  
 C: Yes. (6) Could you bring me *Vogue* if you have it?  
 II: (7) Could you sit back a little? (8) I would like to shampoo your hair first.  
 C: (9) Could you use warmer water, please?  
 II: Sure. (10) Would you like to color your hair too today?

**12 More Grammar Practice I**

C: Yes. (11) Would you make it darker?

II: Look at the color samples. Which color (12) would you like?

C: (13) Could you mix these two colors?

II: Mmm hmm. (14) Would you like anything to drink? We have tea, coffee, and spring water.

C: I (15) would like spring water.

II: (16) Could you wait just a moment?

**Exercise 2**

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. Would you repeat that please?
2. Could you speak more slowly, please?
3. Would you speak louder, please?
4. Could you explain this?
5. May I ask a question?
6. Can I borrow some paper from you?
7. Could I use your dictionary?
8. Could I borrow your eraser?
9. Could you be quiet, please?
10. May I join your group?

**Practice 54 (page 110)**

**Exercise 1**

- |                               |              |
|-------------------------------|--------------|
| 1. count                      | 2. count     |
| 3. noncount                   | 4. count     |
| 5. noncount                   | 6. noncount  |
| 7. noncount                   | 8. count     |
| 9. noncount (sometimes count) |              |
| 10. count                     | 11. noncount |
| 12. count                     | 13. count    |
| 14. noncount                  | 15. noncount |
| 16. noncount                  |              |

**Exercise 2**

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

- |                 |               |               |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. fruit        | 2. rice       | 3. candy      |
| 4. grass        | 5. sugar      | 6. lime       |
| 7. makeup       | 8. paper      | 9. water, tea |
| 10. noise       | 11. knowledge | 12. money     |
| 13. information | 14. work      | 15. crime     |
| 16. homework    | 17. food      | 18. sand      |
| 19. snow        | 20. advice    |               |

**Exercise 3**

Answers will vary.

**Practice 55 (page 112)**

**Exercise 1**

- |                    |                    |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. a lot of, much  | 2. a lot of, much  |
| 3. Many            | 4. many            |
| 5. much            | 6. a lot of, many  |
| 7. many            | 8. many            |
| 9. a lot of, much  | 10. a lot of, much |
| 11. a lot of, many | 12. a lot of, many |
| 13. a lot of, many | 14. a lot of, much |
| 15. a lot of, many | 16. many           |
| 17. many           | 18. much           |
| 19. a lot of, many | 20. many           |
| 21. a lot of, much | 22. a lot of, much |
| 23. a lot of, many | 24. a lot of, many |
| 25. a lot of, much |                    |



**Exercise 2**

Answers will vary.

1. Does he have a lot of / much free time?
2. Do they have a lot of / many friends?
3. Does she have a lot of / much homework?
4. Does the store have a lot of / many clothes?
5. Does your friend have a lot of / much jewelry?
6. Does he have a lot of / much experience?
7. Do you have a lot of / much anger?
8. Does she have a lot of / many relatives?
9. Do we have a lot of / much patience?
10. Do they have a lot of / many CDs?

**Exercise 3**

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. Yes, he has a lot of free time. *or* No, he doesn't have much free time.
2. Yes, they have a lot of friends *or* No, they don't have many friends.
3. Yes, she has a lot of homework. *or* No, she doesn't have much homework.
4. Yes, the store has many clothes. *or* No, the store doesn't have a lot of clothes.
5. Yes, my friend has a lot of jewelry. *or* No, my friend doesn't have a lot of jewelry.
6. Yes, he has a lot of job experience. *or* No, he doesn't have much job experience.
7. Yes, I have a lot of anger. *or* No, I don't have much anger.
8. Yes, she has many relatives. *or* No, she doesn't have many relatives.
9. Yes, we have a lot of patience. *or* No, we don't have much patience.
10. Yes, they have a lot of CDs. *or* No, they don't have a lot of CDs.

**Practice 56 (page 114)****Exercise 1**

- |                     |              |              |
|---------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. a little         | 2. A few     | 3. a few     |
| 4. a little         | 5. a little  | 6. a few     |
| 7. a few            | 8. a little  | 9. a little  |
| 10. a few           | 11. a few    | 12. a few    |
| 13. a little        | 14. a few    | 15. a little |
| 16. a little        | 17. a few    | 18. a few    |
| 19. a little        | 20. a little | 21. a few    |
| 22. a little, a few | 23. a few    | 24. a few    |
| 25. a little        |              |              |

**Exercise 2**Answers may vary with *some* and *any*.

- |          |          |          |          |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1. some  | 2. some  | 3. some  | 4. an    |
| 5. any   | 6. some  | 7. a     | 8. any   |
| 9. any   | 10. a    | 11. any  | 12. a    |
| 13. some | 14. any  | 15. some | 16. some |
| 17. any  | 18. some | 19. any  | 20. some |
| 21. some | 22. a    | 23. some | 24. some |
| 25. some | 26. a    | 27. some | 28. some |
| 29. any  | 30. a    | 31. some | 32. some |
| 33. any  | 34. Some |          |          |

**Practice 57 (page 116)****Exercise 1**

Answers will vary.

**Exercise 2**

Answers to the following questions will vary.

1. Do you prefer long hair or short?
2. Do you prefer big families or small ones?
3. Do you prefer a modern house or an old one?
4. Do you prefer a short, difficult test or a long, easy one?
5. Do you prefer a happy but poor life or an unhappy but rich one?
6. Do you prefer a fast-paced, action movie or a romantic one?
7. Do you prefer a cheap used car or a new expensive one?

**Practice 58 (page 118)****Exercise 1**

- |                     |                     |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1. television show  | 2. computer game    |
| 3. video store      | 4. horror movie     |
| 5. pearl necklace   | 6. diamond ring     |
| 7. wool coat        | 8. houseplant       |
| 9. lightbulb        | 10. eyeglasses      |
| 11. house cat       | 12. hairbrush       |
| 13. time machine    | 14. grammar book    |
| 15. egg carton      | 16. music box       |
| 17. nursery school  | 18. shop window     |
| 19. trashcan        | 20. spring vacation |
| 21. flower garden   | 22. coffee shop     |
| 23. dinner table    | 24. road map        |
| 25. stop sign       | 26. ocean breeze    |
| 27. computer expert | 28. ice cream       |
| 29. bookcase        | 30. road map        |
| 31. train station   | 32. dinner table    |

**Exercise 2**

- |                |                   |                  |
|----------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 1. a bookcase  | 2. a thunderstorm | 3. a skyrocket   |
| 4. a sundress  | 5. a townhouse    | 6. a snowflake   |
| 7. midnight    | 8. a backpack     | 9. a firefighter |
| 10. dinnertime |                   |                  |

**Practice 59 (page 120)****Exercise 1**

- |                |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. slowly      | 2. clearly     | 3. neatly      |
| 4. badly       | 5. fast        | 6. beautifully |
| 7. deeply      | 8. hard        | 9. wildly      |
| 10. quietly    | 11. loudly     | 12. roughly    |
| 13. late       | 14. well       | 15. carefully  |
| 16. frequently | 17. creatively | 18. healthily  |

**Exercise 2**

Answers will vary.

**Practice 60 (page 122)****Exercise 1**

- |                |             |             |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. wonderfully | 2. truly    | 3. crazily  |
| 4. healthily   | 5. heartily | 6. reliably |

- |             |                   |              |
|-------------|-------------------|--------------|
| 7. clearly  | 8. reputedly      | 9. messily   |
| 10. hastily | 11. unreliably    | 12. fancily  |
| 13. sweetly | 14. irresponsibly | 15. cleverly |

### Exercise 2

- |                 |               |               |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. well         | 2. slowly     | 3. quickly    |
| 4. difficult    | 5. hard       | 6. carefully  |
| 7. fluently     | 8. carelessly | 9. frequently |
| 10. interesting | 11. shy       | 12. quiet     |
| 13. loudly      | 14. great     | 15. good      |

### Practice 61 (page 124)

#### Exercise 1

- |         |          |          |          |
|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1. too  | 2. very  | 3. very  | 4. too   |
| 5. very | 6. very  | 7. very  | 8. too   |
| 9. very | 10. too  | 11. very | 12. very |
| 13. too | 14. too  | 15. very | 16. very |
| 17. too | 18. very | 19. very | 20. very |

#### Exercise 2

- |                    |                   |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1. too sweet       | 2. too warm       |
| 3. enough money    | 4. enough food    |
| 5. too heavy       | 6. too cold       |
| 7. handsome enough | 8. enough clothes |
| 9. tired enough    | 10. too serious   |
| 11. hot enough     | 12. too proud     |

### Practice 62 (page 126)

#### Exercise 1

- |        |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. 3+  | 2. 3+  | 3. 2   | 4. 2   |
| 5. 3+  | 6. 2   | 7. 2   | 8. 3+  |
| 9. 2   | 10. 3+ | 11. 2  | 12. 3+ |
| 13. 2  | 14. 3+ | 15. 2  | 16. 2  |
| 17. 3+ | 18. 3+ | 19. 3+ | 20. 2  |

#### Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

### Practice 63 (page 128)

#### Exercise 1

- better
- faster
- the most polite *or* the politest
- bad
- the busiest
- quieter *or* more quiet
- more intelligent
- the laziest
- the friendliest *or* the most friendly
- more famous
- uglier
- the oldest

#### Exercise 2

- |                   |                    |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1. more important | 2. the most bored  |
| 3. more common    | 4. easier          |
| 5. happiest       | 6. the tallest     |
| 7. nicer          | 8. the most active |
| 9. more quickly   | 10. the saddest    |

### Practice 64 (page 130)

#### Exercise 1

- Liechtenstein is one of the smallest countries.
- My city gets the least sunshine in the winter.
- My computer teacher is one of the friendliest.
- She always finishes her work quickest.
- Of the whole class, I finished the least quickly.
- Disease and poverty are the worst problems in the world.
- My mother laughs the most in my family.

#### Exercise 2

Names will vary in the answers.

- The most interesting person I can think of is ...
- The gentlest person *or* The most gentle person I can think of is ...
- The most talented person I can think of is ...
- The most reliable person I can think of is ...
- The most powerful person I can think of is ...

#### Exercise 3

Names will vary in the answers.

- ... takes the best notes in my class.
- ... listens the best in my class.
- ... asks the most questions in my class.
- ... pronounces English the best in my class.
- ... comes to class the latest in my class.

#### Exercise 4

Answers in the complement will vary.

- The best season is ...
- The most delicious fruit is ...
- The most beautiful color is ...
- The best song is ...
- The best sport is ...

### Practice 65 (page 132)

#### Exercise 1

- He is much taller than you.
- Your eyes are much lighter than his.
- My mother's hair is a little longer than mine.
- She is much more tired than you.
- Your legs are a little longer than hers.

#### Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

- Sailboats are better for the environment than cars.
- A bus is cheaper than a train.
- An airplane is more expensive than a bus.
- An airplane is more enjoyable than a train.
- A train is better for a long trip than a bus.
- A bicycle is better for short trips than a train.
- An airplane is safer than a car.
- A bicycle is cleaner than a car.
- A motorcycle is more dangerous than a bicycle.
- An airplane is faster than a boat.

#### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

## Practice 66 (page 134)

### Exercise 1

1. She eats less quickly than her children.
2. The tutor writes better than his students.
3. You laugh less frequently than your sister.
4. The sky here is clearer than in my city.
5. Children walk more slowly than teenagers.
6. My mother is more fashionable than I.
7. There are fewer insects at night here than in Florida.
8. That car is more expensive than my car.
9. His temper is worse than my father's temper.
10. They speak more slowly than we.

### Exercise 2

1. That garbage can is emptier than that one.
2. Your television is older than mine.
3. His garden grew faster than ours.
4. You always have noisier parties than we.
5. That painting is less beautiful than this one.
6. We drive a car more safely than that driver.
7. She sings worse than her sister.
8. People in the country have fewer health problems than people in the city.
10. I have worse health than my brother Joe.
11. Joe has better health care than I.

## Practice 67 (page 136)

### Exercise 1

- |                   |                  |               |
|-------------------|------------------|---------------|
| 1. can too.       | 2. does too.     | 3. is too.    |
| 4. did too.       | 5. did too.      | 6. will too.  |
| 7. do too.        | 8. will too.     | 9. might too. |
| 10. might too.    | 11. could too.   | 12. can too.  |
| 13. did too.      | 14. were too.    | 15. do too.   |
| 16. are too.      | 17. will be too. | 18. is too.   |
| 19. does his too. | 20. did too.     |               |

### Exercise 2

1. Judy isn't very tall, and Mary isn't either.
2. Judy doesn't play the piano, and Mary doesn't either.
3. Judy can't stand on her head, and Mary can't either.
4. Judy won't eat bananas, and Mary won't either.
5. Judy didn't study French yesterday, and Mary didn't either.
6. Judy wouldn't like to rent a horror video, and Mary wouldn't either.
7. Judy isn't bored, and Mary isn't either.
8. Judy may not watch TV tonight, and Mary may not either.
9. Judy didn't wash the dishes yet, and Mary didn't either.
10. Judy can't stand tomatoes, and Mary can't either.
11. Judy doesn't have a cold now, and Mary doesn't either.
12. Judy won't call her friend today, and Mary won't either.
13. Judy couldn't go to the movies last Friday, and Mary couldn't either.

14. Judy didn't have a birthday yesterday, and Mary didn't either.
15. Judy isn't lonely, and Mary isn't either.

## Practice 68 (page 138)

### Exercise 1

1. Judy is good at math, but Mary isn't.
2. Judy doesn't like cooking, but Mary does.
3. Judy doesn't have a backpack, but Mary does.
4. Judy will eat spinach, but Mary won't.
5. Judy can swim fast, but Mary can't.
6. He didn't go to the library, but she did.
7. She can't spell very well, but he can.
8. She wasn't good at skating, but he was.
9. He has a lot of magazines, but she doesn't.
10. He wrote a story, but she didn't.
11. They won't make a sandwich, but I will.
12. They can speak French, but I can't.
13. We eat a lot, but they don't.
14. We are interested in butterflies, but he isn't.
15. I will go to college, but you won't.
16. I went on a picnic last weekend, but you didn't.
17. She likes to watch comedies, but he doesn't.
18. She can't run fast, but he can.
19. He was tired yesterday, but his friend wasn't.
20. Judy's room is big, but Mary's isn't.

### Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

## Practice 69 (page 140)

### Exercise 1

- |                  |                  |                  |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1. aren't you?   | 2. can't you?    | 3. won't you?    |
| 4. shouldn't he? | 5. aren't there? | 6. wouldn't you? |
| 7. isn't it?     | 8. aren't I?     | 9. isn't there?  |
| 10. wasn't it?   |                  |                  |

### Exercise 2

- |              |             |             |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. is it     | 2. are you  | 3. can I    |
| 4. should we | 5. are they | 6. were you |
| 7. are there | 8. is it    | 9. are they |
| 10. will you |             |             |

### Exercise 3

- |               |                 |                  |
|---------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. don't you? | 2. do I?        | 3. doesn't he?   |
| 4. did you?   | 5. do we?       | 6. doesn't she?  |
| 7. did he?    | 8. didn't we?   | 9. does she?     |
| 10. does he?  | 11. doesn't it? | 12. didn't they? |

## Practice 70 (page 142)

### Exercise 1

- |                       |                      |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Yes, we do.        | 2. No, I don't.      |
| 3. Yes, he can.       | 4. Yes, she did.     |
| 5. No, I won't.       | 6. Yes, they do.     |
| 7. No, I'm not.       | 8. No, there aren't. |
| 9. Yes, he does.      | 10. Yes, it is.      |
| 11. No, there aren't. | 12. No, you don't.   |
| 13. Yes, they will.   | 14. No, we weren't.  |
| 15. Yes, it did.      |                      |

## Exercise 2

---

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1. A. You don't have any change, do you?<br>B. No, <u>I don't</u> .           | Person B has change.<br>✓ Person B doesn't have change.                             |
| 2. A. You don't like studying, do you?<br>B. Yes, <u>I do</u> .               | ✓ Person B likes studying.<br>Person B doesn't like studying.                       |
| 3. A. Pink is the most beautiful color, isn't it?<br>B. No, <u>it isn't</u> . | Person B agrees with the statement.<br>✓ Person B doesn't agree with the statement. |
| 4. A. You don't know what time it is, do you?<br>B. No, <u>I don't</u> .      | Person B knows what time it is.<br>✓ Person B doesn't know what time it is.         |
| 5. A. You go to school every day, don't you?<br>B. Yes, <u>I do</u> .         | ✓ Person B goes to school every day.<br>Person B doesn't go to school every day.    |
| 6. A. You don't have any time now, do you?<br>B. No, <u>I don't</u> .         | Person B has time now.<br>✓ Person B doesn't have any time now.                     |
| 7. A. You are Mary's sister, aren't you?<br>B. Yes, <u>I am</u> .             | ✓ Person B is Mary's sister.<br>Person B isn't Mary's sister.                       |
| 8. A. You have a lot of books, don't you?<br>B. No, <u>I don't</u> .          | Person B has a lot of books.<br>✓ Person B doesn't have a lot of books.             |
- 

## Exercise 3

Answers will vary.